



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ИЛЬИНА

Имя: ВЛАДИСЛАВА

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

5

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 2

Task 1a. 1. will 2. push 3. idea 4. guidance

B. a) someone/to

b) passion, driven, pay

C. 1. The sentence would mean that this person will do his best for his passion.

2. The sentence would mean that passion motivates this person to do everything he does.

3. Pausing and stressing points out key moments of the speech and helps to make priorities, leads to the better understanding of the ideas.

Task 2. 1. I suppose I would give myself some rest. Though hard work is a key to success because being stressed most of the time heavily affected my health and it will never be the same.

2. I love my family more than anything therefore every decision about major projects is obligatory discussed with them. My choices affect them too, so I always take into account their opinions on various projects. I had to

3. I believe that if I teach my kids lessons I ~~learn~~^{learned} myself through my career it will make their lives easier. So every day I remind them of main values, and give certain advice if they ask.

5. At first I had Blues when faced public criticism. However, now, years later, I'm thankful to this experience as ~~every~~^{every} ~~time~~ it motivated me to become the best version of me. As for setbacks, since childhood I knew there's no success without downfalls.

6. I would advise young ^{re}entrepreneurs to be brave as taking risks is an essential part of our jobs. Don't be scared of failures, it is much worse just to stand and do



nothing.

4. After you have created a successful company or project, the most important thing is not to lose it. As your company gets bigger you become responsible for all of your employees, I can't let them down, so I make sure everyone does their best to remain it a priority.

Task 4. 1. D. Neil's situation returned after six months of his unemployment.

2. D. Maggie can get mad for no reason, that weird and emotional she was.

3. B. If dispute about property boundaries with my neighbour is not solve, he is likely to go to the court.

4. C. At night heavy rain poured down and didn't stop for a moment.

5. C. You don't really need anything but main ingredients to make a dish.

6. A. Tara has always been curious and active, and now she is leaving for India.

7. D. Ralph's soon retirement is difficult for him as I can judge from how he reacted to your words.

8. C. Simon has finally cured after being in a nursing home for six months.

9. D. The economic situation is considered too risky to open business.

10. A. You will be told about any changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5. 1. D 2. B 3. J 4. A 5. L 6. H 7. E 8. I 9. K 10. F

Analysis of extracts:

(L) Business News is for entrepreneurs who want to earn more money and make their company more prosperous by checking changes in certain spheres of life. Have used special terms that not everyone can understand, and the aim



is to tell people earlier collected information.

(H) Crime Thriller Novel is a very popular genre that usually tells a story about murders or kidnaps. Authors write tiny details about the places and circumstances to make people frightened, that is why such novels are usually read by adults or older teenagers.

(I) The aim of the script is to make a movie or theatre performance later, that is it contains a full description of people's appearance and clothes. Such films and performance might be inappropriate for kids because of the sight of weapon and blood.

(F) Instruction Manual is usually written in very simple language so that even people who don't know much about furniture or techniques could assemble it. It can be used by everyone who needs it, in case it is not something very difficult so that kids could do it too.

(B) Scientific Articles are written in difficult for ordinary people language, it requires special knowledge of a certain subject, and they are mostly read by people who are interested in them. This genre helps to get a better understanding of something.

(D) Old English Poetry can be challenging to read because of old words and expressions, ~~but~~ nevertheless it is read by people of all ages, starting from school as it is an important part of world's culture. It can give even a better vision of life hundreds years ago than history, small details make up a complete picture of that time.

Task 6. Fallacy 1. Sentence 4. Not all people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and selfish. Most of them simply work there, and public transport is usually overcrowded during peak hours.

Some people can be selfish when driving in city centers.



Fallacy 2. Sentence 5. Banning cars will not completely eliminate air pollution because there is plenty of factors to consider when speaking of city pollutions. Though cars exhausts really do harm the environment, most harmful fumes still come from factories.

Banning cars will partly eliminate air pollution and make cities slightly cleaner.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7. Even without cars there is no confidence pedestrians and cyclists will be completely safe as an accident can happen because careless cyclist or unattentive pedestrian, so giving such guarantees is ridiculous.

If cars were banned, there would be less accidents, which is consequence of a smaller number of vehicles.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 9. Simple banning cars would not transform cities into peaceful, enjoyable places because cars are not the only danger. Crimes, thefts would not be gone, and such place cannot be called peaceful.

Banning cars might transform cities into a little bit more peaceful and enjoyable places.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 11. The ban might have positive effect on cities, but it would take a lot of time to find right replacement for some things (an ambulance, for example) that people can't do without. It is surely not the best way forward for cities.

The ban might be a variant to improve life in cities, but probably not the best one.

Task 3. 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

The word "unless" shows that until a certain moment comes, action will not be done. If there was "if" instead of "unless" it would mean that the action ^{will} never happen if conditions are not suitable.



2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.
3. There is shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.
4. To calculate ~~thrive~~ risk-taking organizations must ^{embrace} thrive.
5. Were technological advancements, ~~this impossible~~ it would be this not for impossible task.
Second conditional.

